

Contents

Foreword	1
Communication equipment, installation	3
Contents	5
Presentation	7
General	7
Plates and decals	12
Service	40
General information	41
Instruments and controls	45
General	45
Instrument panel	46
Switches	60
Controls	73
Selecting valves for optional parts	76
Operator seat	79
Safety locking system	81
Cab window	82
Fire extinguisher and emergency exit	86
Fuel accessory pump	87
Air conditioner/heater (option)	88
Radio and cassette player	90
Operating instructions	91
Introduction	91
Running-in instructions	92
Whole body vibrations	93
Safety and responsibility	95
Transporting the machine	100
Disassembling for transportation	102
Counterweight installation	106
Changing bucket	109
Hydraulic quickfit (s1)	110
Selecting track shoe	113
Hose rupture valves (option)	114
Before operating	116
Start switch	119
Starting engine	121
Operating machine	123
After operating	126
Parking	127
Towing method	128
Anti-vandalism	129
Working with bucket	130
Escaping from swampy ground	134
Signalling diagram	135
Lifting objects	139
Optional parts	140

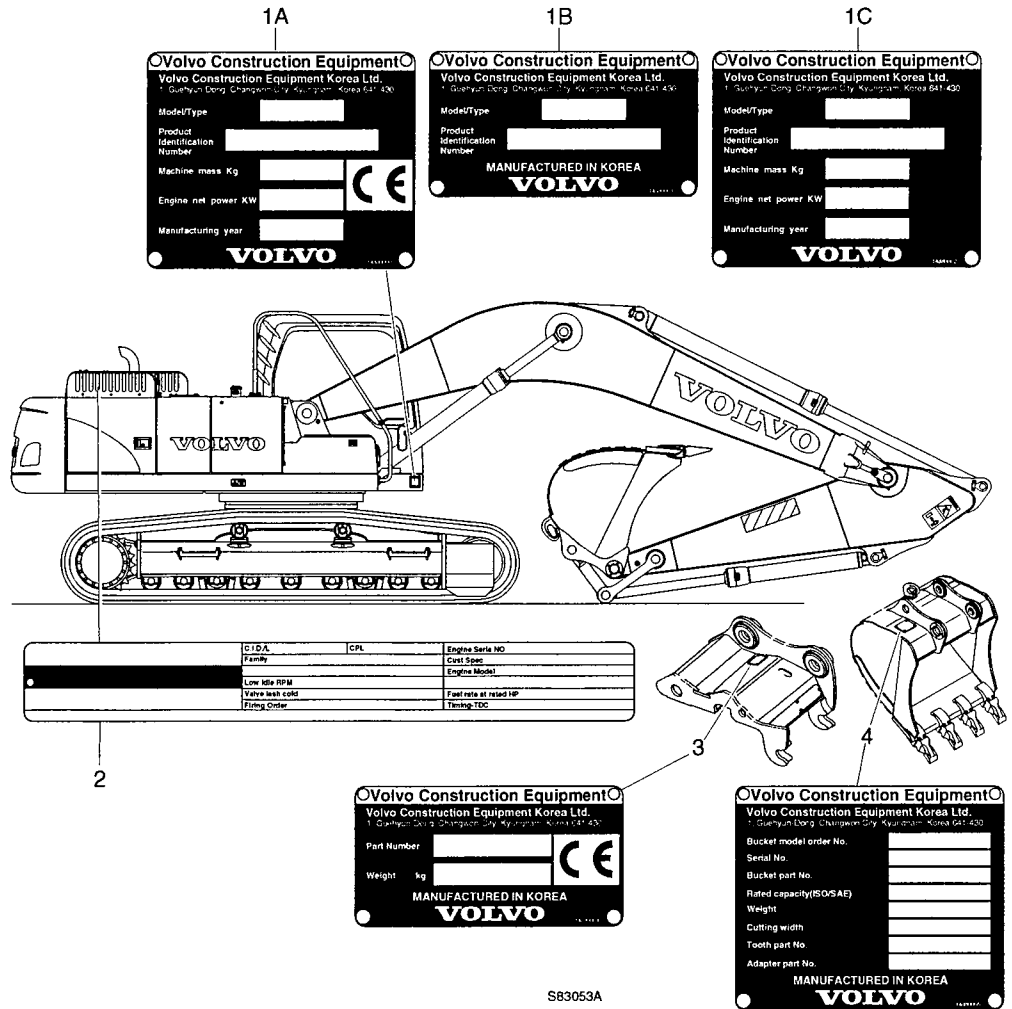
Safety when servicing	145
Introduction	145
Service position	146
General	147
Handling lines, tubes and hoses	150
Measures to prevent fire	151
Batteries	156
Air conditioning	159
Use handholds and steps for climbing on / off	161
Service and maintenance	163
Engine	163
Fuel system	166
Intercooler	170
Turbocharger	170
Air cleaner	171
Cooling system	173
Electrical system	177
Hydraulic system	182
Swing drive unit	187
Track drive unit	189
Handling accumulator	191
Swing gear and bath, greasing	192
Air conditioner	196
Track slack	197
Replacing bucket teeth	200
Lubrication	203
Lubrication and service chart	204
Periodic replacement of safety critical parts	209
Specifications	211
Recommended lubricants	211
Coolant	212
Capacities, Intervals between changes/replacements	213
Specifications	214
Cab, specifications	216
Dimensions	217
Bucket & arm combination	219
Digging forces with direct fit bucket	224
Digging forces with direct fit bucket	225
Working ranges	226
Care and maintenance journal	228
Alphabetical index	239

Plates and decals

Product plates

This illustration and text below show which product plates are found on the machine.

When ordering spare parts and when making enquires by telephone or correspondence, the model designation and Product Identification Number (PIN) should be stated.



S83053A

Long Crawler (LC)
Counterweight = 9259 lb (4200 kg)
Boom = 18 ft 8 in (5.7 m)
Arm = 12 ft 1 in without bucket
Shoe = 600 mm (24 in)

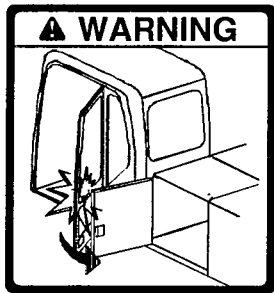
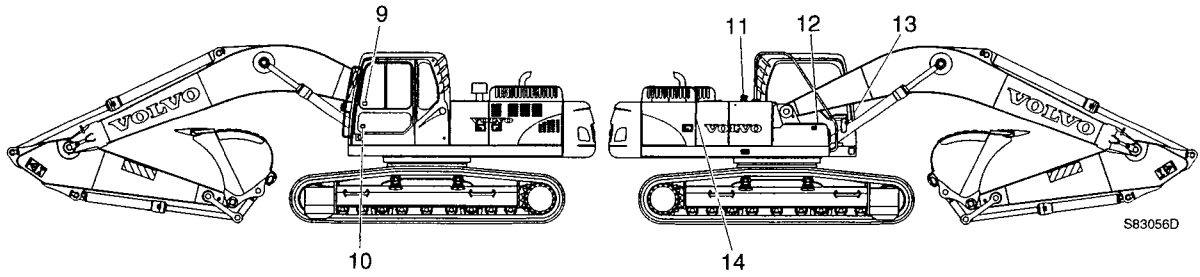
(Unit : lbs)

H	R	0 ft	5 ft	10 ft	15 ft	20 ft	25 ft	30 ft	35 ft	MR
25 ft	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	* 7510 (@23,54 ft)
	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	* 7510
20 ft	F	-	-	-	-	-	*8890	-	-	* 7140 (@26,92 ft)
	S	-	-	-	-	-	8210	-	-	* 7140
15 ft	F	-	-	-	-	-	*9360	-	-	* 7090 (@29,05 ft)
	S	-	-	-	-	-	8040	-	-	6190
10 ft	F	-	-	-	*13820	*11520	*10370	*7770	-	* 7310 (@30,19 ft)
	S	-	-	-	*13820	10960	7750	5730	-	5670
5 ft	F	-	-	*19420	*18300	*13780	11530	8710	-	* 7790 (@30,47 ft)
	S	-	-	*19420	15640	10300	7410	5580	-	5440
0 ft	F	-	-	*15890	*21620	15650	11200	-	-	8600 (@ 29,91 ft)
	S	-	-	*15890	14640	9750	7110	-	-	5470
-5 ft	F	-	*11920	*20680	*23190	15280	11000	-	-	9170 (@28,45 ft)
	S	-	*11920	*20680	14160	9430	6930	-	-	5810
-10 ft	F	-	*18820	*29020	*23040	15190	11000	-	-	10460 (@25,94 ft)
	S	-	*18820	27210	14090	934	6920	-	-	6600
-15 ft	F	-	*27650	*30580	*20950	*15260	-	-	-	*13320 (@22,01 ft)
	S	-	*27650	27830	14350	9540	-	-	-	8420
-20 ft	F	-	-	*22260	*15050	-	-	-	-	*14280 (@15,60 ft)
	S	-	-	*22260	*15050	-	-	-	-	14270

S86609

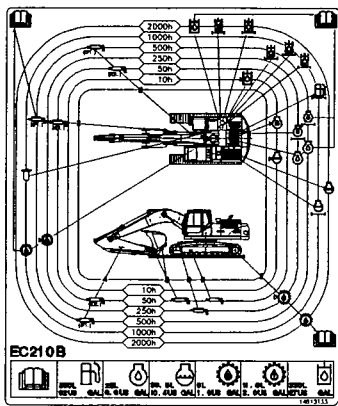
NOTE : -

1. The above loads are in compliance with SAE and ISO Hydraulic Excavator Lift Capacity Standards.
2. They do not exceed 87% of hydraulic lifting capacity or 75% of tipping load.
3. Rated loads marked with an asterisk(*) are limited by hydraulic capacity rather than tipping load.



S82002

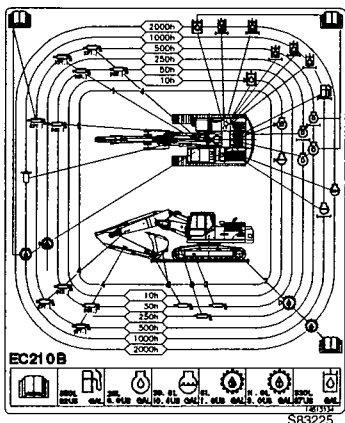
9 Cab door window breakage



S83224

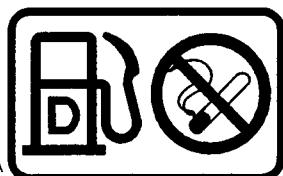
10 Lubrication and service chart

See *Lubrication and service chart* on page 204.
Service decal standard long boom



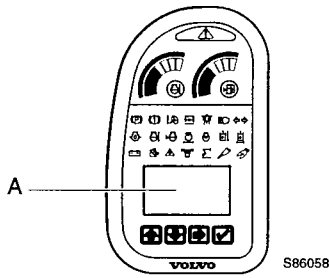
S83225

Adjustment of boom



S80607A

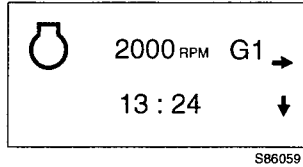
11 Do not smoke during fueling



Operator information

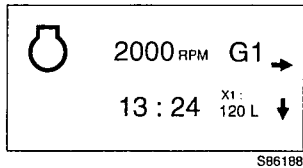
After the start up screen has been extinguished, this default screen showing the engine speed appears on MCD (Message Center Display) (A).

Screen 1



S86059

Screen 1-1



S86188

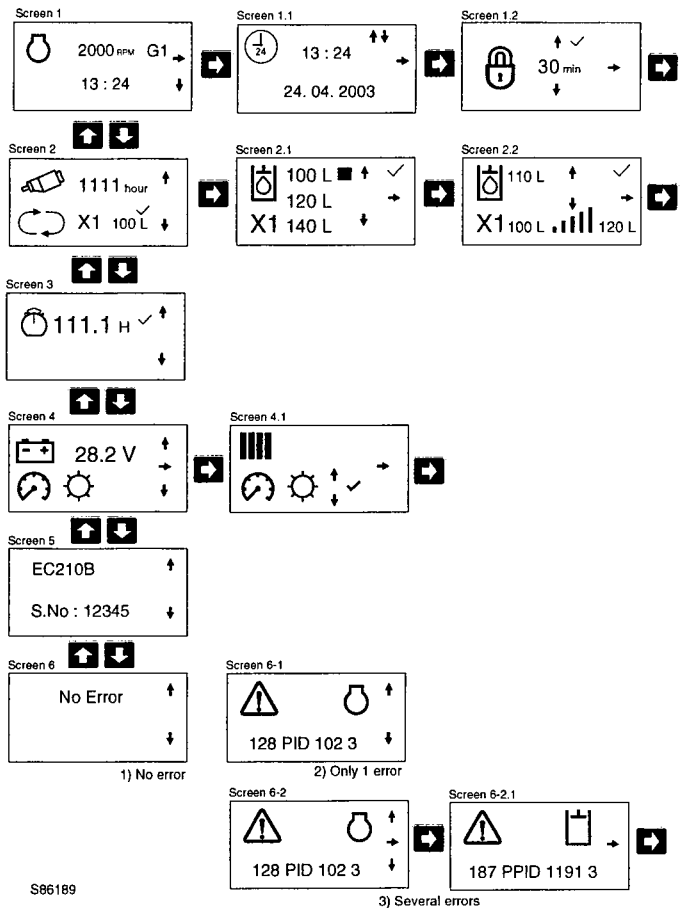
Default screen

After starting, this default is shown on MCD (Message Center Display).

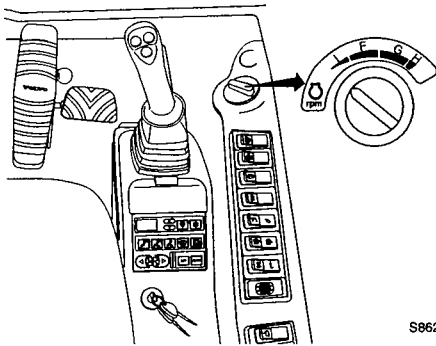
Engine speed and mode are displayed at first line.

Time is displayed at second line. The displayed time format is selectable on other screen. see **Setup time and date** on page 57.

Normal operating screen



S86189



S96213

1 Engine speed control switch

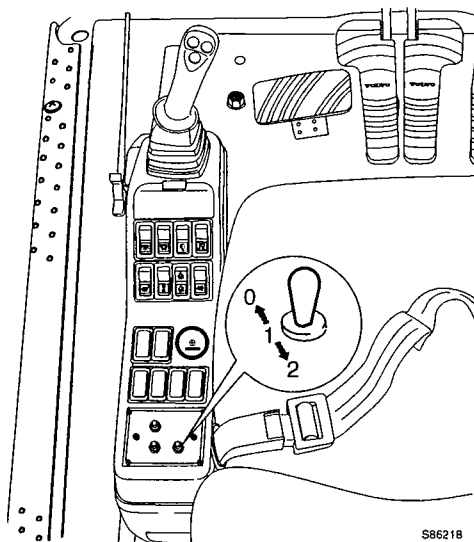
This switch is used to select the engine speed. Turning this switch, the engine speed will change incrementally. According to the selected engine speed, working mode will be set automatically and setting mode is displayed on the message center display, See **MCD (Message Center Display)** on page 52.

Except North America

Mode		Switch step	Engine speed (± 40 rpm) (no load/load)	Power shift current (± 10 mA)	Remarks
			D6DEAE2		
Power max	P	9	2000/ 1900 over	215	For maximum productivity during hard digging and trenching
	H		1900/ 1800 over		
General	G1	8	1800/ 1700 over	290	For economical operation during general applications
	G2	7	1700/ 1600 over		
	G3	6	1600/ 1500 over		
Fine	F1	5	1500/ -	450	For Maximum lifting power and moderate control
	F2	4	1400/ -		
	F3	3	1300/ -		
Idle	I1	2	1000/ -	555	For warm-up and very precise operation
	I2	1	800/ -		

North America

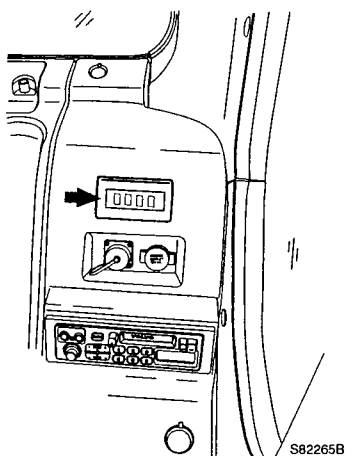
Mode		Switch step	Engine speed (± 40 rpm) (no load/load)	Power shift current (± 10 mA)	Remarks
			D6DEAE2		
Heavy	H	9	2000/ 1900 over	220	For maximum productivity during hard digging and trenching
	G1		1900/ 1800 over		
General	G2	7	1800/ 1700 over	300	For economical operation during general applications
	G3	6	1700/ 1600 over		
Fine	F1	5	1500/ -	450	For Maximum lifting power and moderate control
	F2	4	1400/ -		
	F3	3	1300/ -		
Idle	I1	2	1000/ -	570	For warm-up and very precise operation
	I2	1	800/ -		



26 Emergency engine speed control switch

If the engine speed control switch on **page 61** does not work, set “Auto/Manual select switch” to Manual position and use this emergency switch.

- Position 0 Engine stop
(when the engine is not OFF, even though the start switch is turned to OFF position)
If the switch is at this position for more than three seconds, the engine will shut down.
- Position 1 Idle speed.
Engages idle **I2** mode (no load).
- Position 2 High speed.
Engages **H** mode (no load) of engine speed.
Exception: **G1** mode for North America.

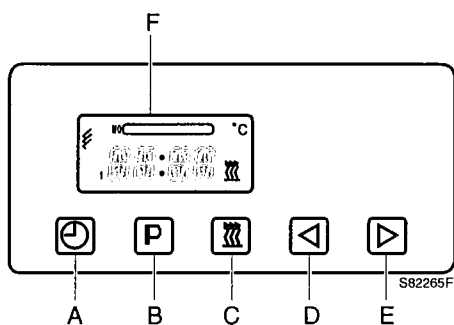


27 Engine diesel heater (option)

In cold weather, this auxiliary heater can be operated manually or preset to activated at various times to warm the cab, and heat the engine for easier starting.

Setting current time and date

- 1 Press time setting switch (A) until the time in display window (F) begins to flash.
- 2 Adjust the current time by pressing backward switch (D) and forward switch (E).
After a few second, the current time (K) stops blinking, which means the current time is set.
- 3 When current time (K) has stopped flashing, the program day (J) flashes, then adjust the day by pressing backward switch (D) and forward switch (E). The current date is set when it stops flashing.



- A Time setting switch
- B Program switch
- C Heating ON / OFF switch
- D Backward switch
- E Forward switch
- F Display window
- G Memory indicator
- H Symbol for remote control
- J Program day
- K Current time / program time
- L Temperature display
- M Heating indicator

Fuel accessory pump



WARNING!

Stop the engine when fuelling.

IMPORTANT

Never let the fuel filler pump idle. The pump may be damaged.

The pump is installed in the tool box. Use it when filling the fuel tank.

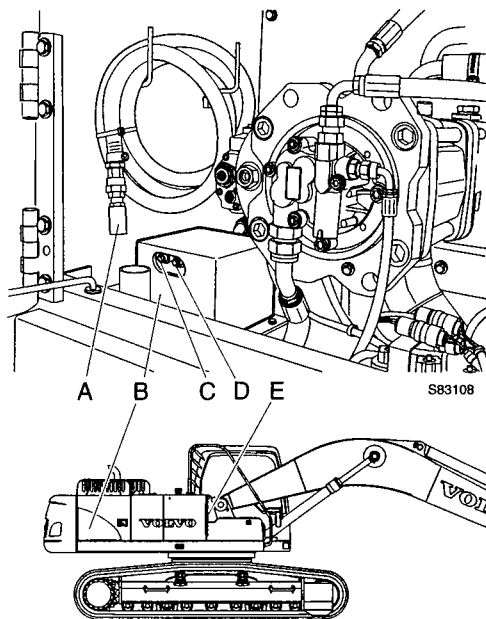
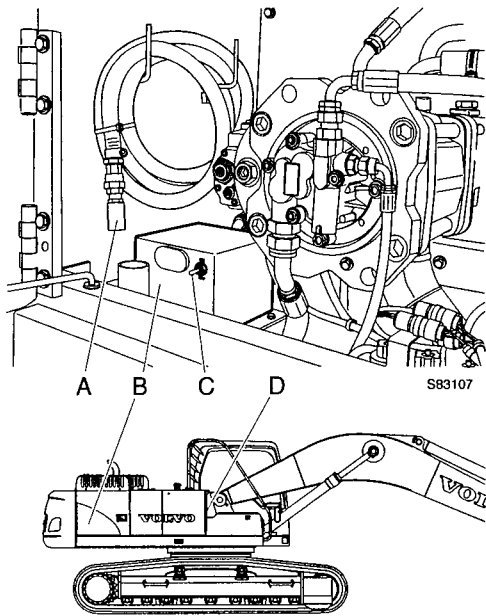
- 1 Connect the hose attached to the fuel pump to fill the fuel tank.
- 2 Operate the switch to start the pump.
- 3 Fill fuel while watching the fuel sight gauge.

- A Fuel filler pump hose
- B Fuel filler pump
- C Operating switch (ON / OFF)
- D Fuel level gauge

Auto shut-off controller

- 1 Connect the hose attached to the fuel pump to fill the tank.
 - 2 Press the green start button (C). Provided the tank is not full, pump will run (ON position).
- At any time during the refuelling operation or when the drum has been emptied the pump may be stopped by pressing the red button (D).
 - The pump will automatically stop when the fuel level sensor is actuated. The pump cannot be restarted until the fuel from the tank is used.

- A Fuel filler pump hose
- B Fuel filler pump
- C Green start button
- D Red (stop) button
- E Fuel level gauge

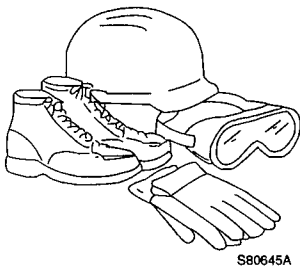


General

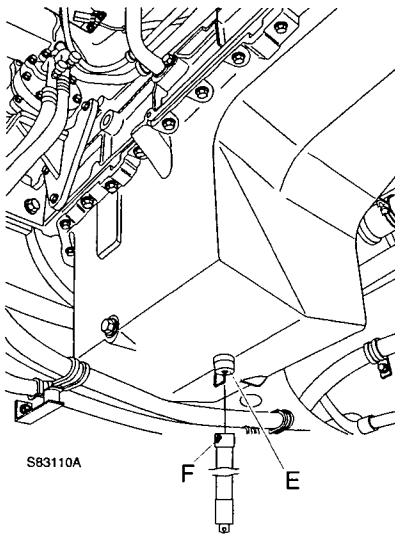


WARNING!

Breaking these rules may lead to an accident, serious injuries.



- Read all plates and decals on the machine and in the Operator's Manual before carrying out service on the machine. Each of the instructions contain important information about the handling and service of the machine.
- No work may be carried out on the machine, unless the person doing so has acquired the right knowledge and training to do so.
- Service work, which is not carried out in the correct way, is dangerous.
Make sure you have sufficient knowledge, correct information, correct tools and correct equipment to carry out the service in a correct way.
Repair or change broken tools and equipment.
- Avoid spillage when emptying/draining oil or fuel. Where fluid cannot be drained directly into a vessel, use a pump or connect a hose for safe handling. Oil, which is spilled onto the ground, will harm the environment and also cause a fire.
Used oil and other liquids should always be taken care of by a disposal firm authorized for this purpose.
- A machine which is used within a contaminated area (polluted environment and/or insanitary area) should be equipped in a special way. In addition to this, special safety regulations apply when servicing such a machine.
- Check that all slip protections are firmly fixed. If they are not, they should be fastened or replaced,
- When using high pressure for washing, the jet should not be directed at anti-slip surfaces which are glued on.
- Make sure that stepping surfaces, service areas, handholds and anti-slip surfaces are free from oil, diesel fuel, dirt or ice and that they are replaced if they are damaged or missing.
Never step on parts of the machine which are not prepared or intended for this.



Changing oil

- 1 Place the machine in the service position.
- 2 Put a container (above 26 liter, 6.9 US gal) under the protecting cap (E) at the bottom of the engine oil pan.
- 3 Remove protecting cap (E) and attach drain hose (F) provided as a service tool with machine.
- 4 Drain the oil.
- 5 Disconnect the hose and install the protecting cap.
- 6 Fill oil through oil filler port (B).

Oil capacity when changing is approx. 25 liters (6.6 US gal) including filters.

For oil grade, See **Recommended lubricants** on page 211.

Take care of waste oil/fluids in an environmentally safe way!

Battery connection

- The battery terminals must never be confused. Each terminal is clearly marked with a (+) or a (-) sign respectively. If the cables are wrongly connected, the alternator rectifier will be ruined immediately.
- When disconnecting batteries, first break the circuit using the battery master switch. See **Master switch** on page 177.

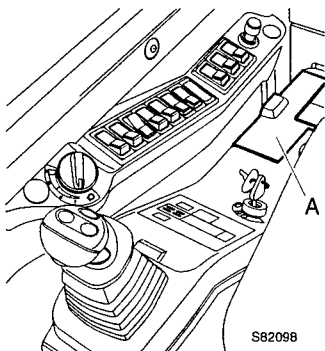
Electric welding

- Before electric welding is carried out on the machine or any attachment installed to the machine, the current must be turned OFF at the battery master switch.
- Before carrying out any electric welding on the machine, the battery cables should be disconnected and the connectors pulled out of the electronic control units.
- When disconnecting and reconnecting, the leads should be without current (the battery master switch turned off).
- Connect the earth (ground) lead of the welding equipment as close to the welding point as possible.
- Before welding, remove all paint from an area of at least 10 cm (4 in) around the point of welding. Paint which is heated gives off unhealthy gases.
- All paint decomposes when heated and forms a great number of compounds, which may cause irritation and be dangerous to one's health after repeated or prolonged exposure.
- In addition to the health hazard, the weld will be of inferior quality and strength, which, in the future, may cause the weld to break. Therefore, never weld directly on a painted surface.

Electrical distribution box

General

The machine has an electrical distribution box (A) installed to the right of the operator seat. The electrical distribution box contains most of the fuses and relays of the machine.



WARNING!

Never install a fuse with a higher ampere rating than that stated on the decal (risk of damage or fire on the circuit board).

If a fuse blows repeatedly in the same position, the cause of the fault has to be investigated.

Refilling grease to attachment

Long last bushing (Option)

Service the new machine Every 10 Service Hours or Daily only within the initial 100 service hours.

After the initial 100 service hours of operation, service the boom and arm linkages (point 1 ~ point 7) Every 500 Service Hours or 3 months but the bucket linkages (point 8 ~ point 12) Every 50 service hours or Weekly.

NOTE :

Under severe operating conditions where mud, water, and abrasive material may enter the bearings, or after hydraulic hammer use, the attachment linkage should also be serviced Every 10 Service Hours or Daily.

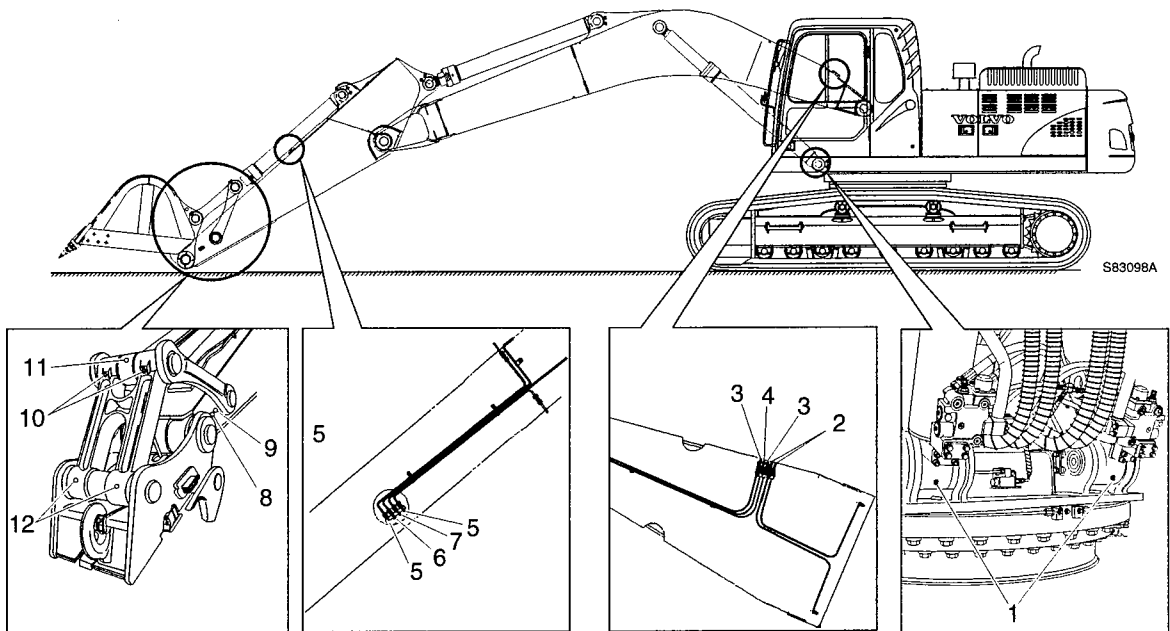
In manual refilling, lower the attachment to the ground as illustrated, and stop the engine.

Refill the grease through the grease fittings using a hand or power grease gun.

After refilling grease, clean off the overflow grease.

Immediately after working under water, refill new grease to the submerged parts like the bucket pins to remove the old grease, regardless of the grease refilling cycle time.

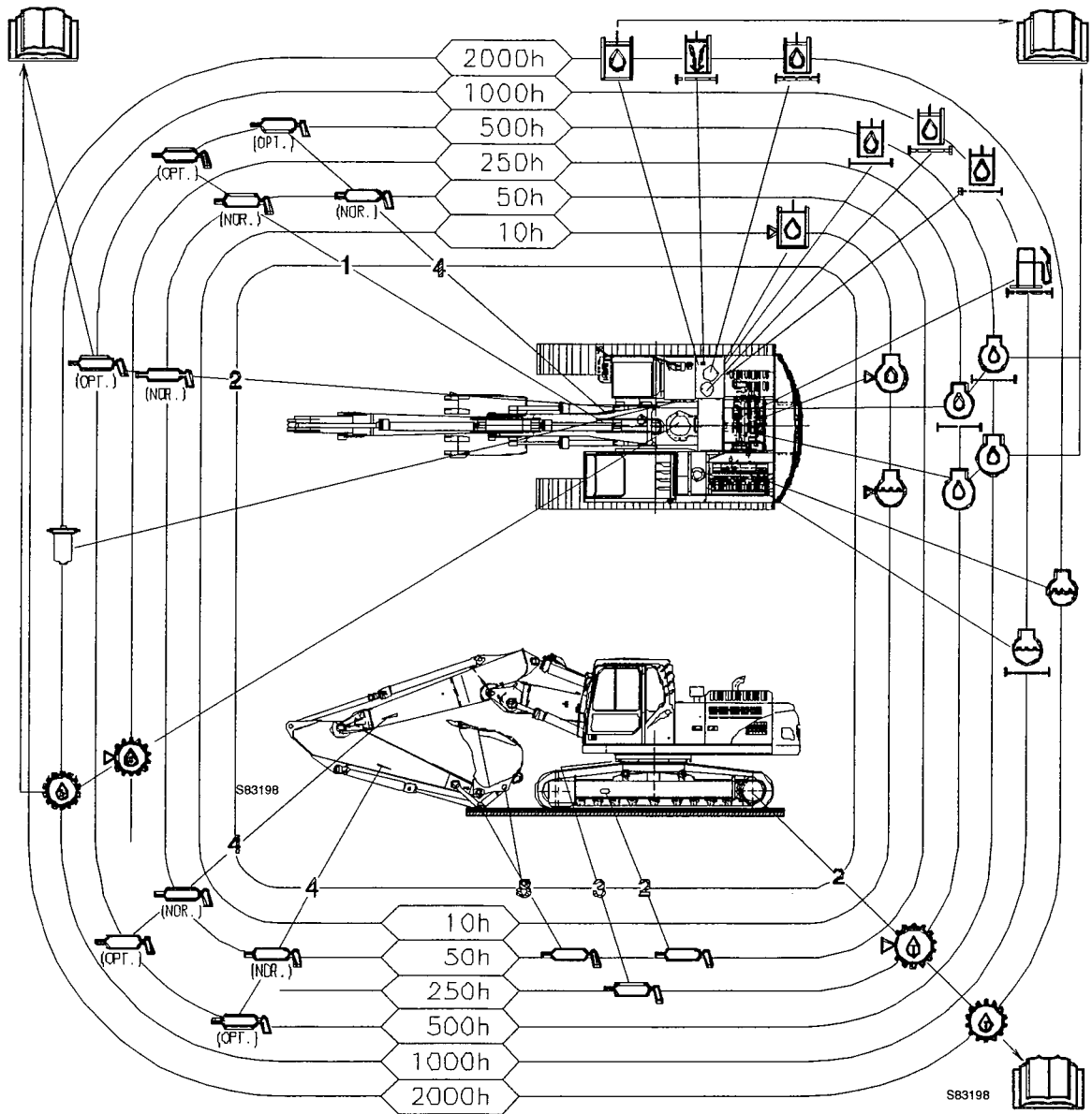
Grease specification: See **Recommended lubricants** on page 211.



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Boom cylinder mounting pin (2 points) | 7 Bucket cylinder mounting pin (1 point) |
| 2 Boom mounting pin (2 points) | 8 Pin between of arm and bucket (1 point) |
| 3 Boom cylinder rod end pin (2 points) | 9 Pin between of arm and link (1 point) |
| 4 Arm cylinder mounting pin (1 point) | 10 Pin between connecting rod and link (2 points) |
| 5 Pin between of boom and arm (2 points) | 11 Bucket cylinder rod end pin (1 point) |
| 6 Arm cylinder rod end pin (1 point) | 12 Pin between bucket and connecting rod (2 points) |

Lubrication and service chart

10 (daily), 50, 250, 500, 1000 and 2000 hour services



Bucket & arm combination

Volvo bucket and LC undercarriage

Description		Direct fit-GP bucket			Quick fit-GP bucket		
Bucket capacity: SAE : CECE		950 l 1.24 yd ³ 860 l	1100 l 1.44 yd ³ 990 l	1250 l 1.64 yd ³ 1120 l	950 l 1.24 yd ³ 860 l	1100 l 1.44 yd ³ 990 l	
Cutting width		1050 mm	1180 mm	1310 mm	1050 mm	1180 mm	
Weight		765 kg	815 kg	880 kg	715 kg	762 kg	
No. of teeth		4	4	5	4	4	
Application		General purpose					
Boom 5.7 m + Arm 2.9 m		B	C	D	C	C	
Boom 6.0 m + Arm options	2.5 m	3700 kg Counterweight	A	C	C	B	C
	2.9 HD m		B	C	D	C	C
	3.9 m		C	D	D	D	D

A: Applicable for general purpose up to 2000 kg/m³

B: Applicable for general purpose up to 1800 kg/m³

C: Applicable for general purpose up to 1500 kg/m³

D: Applicable for general purpose up to 1200 kg/m³

E: Not available

Volvo bucket and LC undercarriage

Description		Direct fit-GP bucket			Quick fit-GP bucket		
Bucket capacity: SAE : CECE		950 l 1.24 yd ³ 860 l	1100 l 1.44 yd ³ 990 l	1250 l 1.64 yd ³ 1120 l	950 l 1.24 yd ³ 860 l	1100 l 1.44 yd ³ 990 l	
Cutting width		1050 mm	1180 mm	1310 mm	1050 mm	1180 mm	
Weight		765 kg	815 kg	880 kg	715 kg	762 kg	
No. of teeth		4	5	5	4	5	
Application		General purpose					
Boom 5.7 m + Arm 2.9 m		A	C	C	B	C	
Boom 6.0 m + Arm options	2.5 m	4200 kg Counterweight	A	B	C	A	B
	2.9 HD m		B	C	C	B	C
	3.9 m		C	D	D	C	D

A: Applicable for general purpose up to 2000 kg/m³

B: Applicable for general purpose up to 1800 kg/m³

C: Applicable for general purpose up to 1500 kg/m³

D: Applicable for general purpose up to 1200 kg/m³

E: Not available