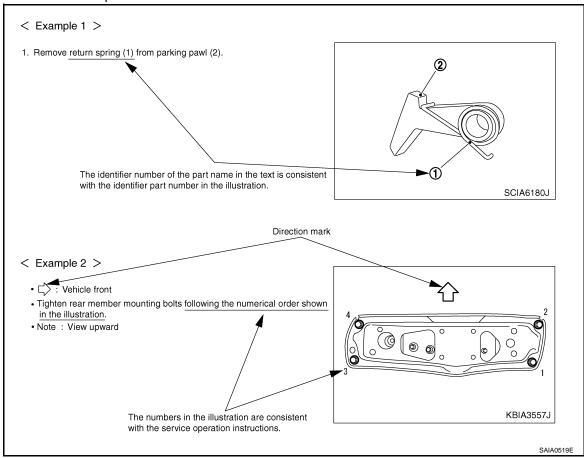
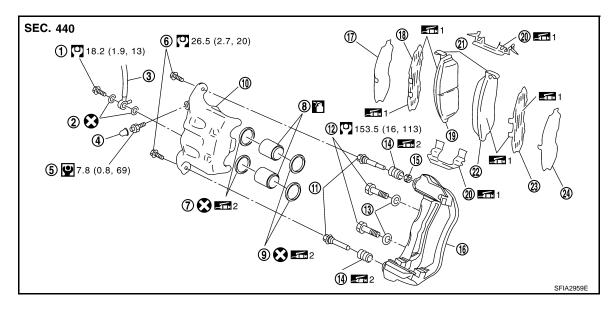
The following sample explains the relationship between the part description in an illustration, the part name in the text and the service procedures.



THE LARGE ILLUSTRATIONS are exploded views (see the following) and contain tightening torques, lubrication points, section number of the PARTS CATALOG (e.g. SEC. 440) and other information necessary to perform repairs.

The illustrations should be used in reference to service matters only. When ordering parts, refer to the appropriate **PARTS CATALOG**.

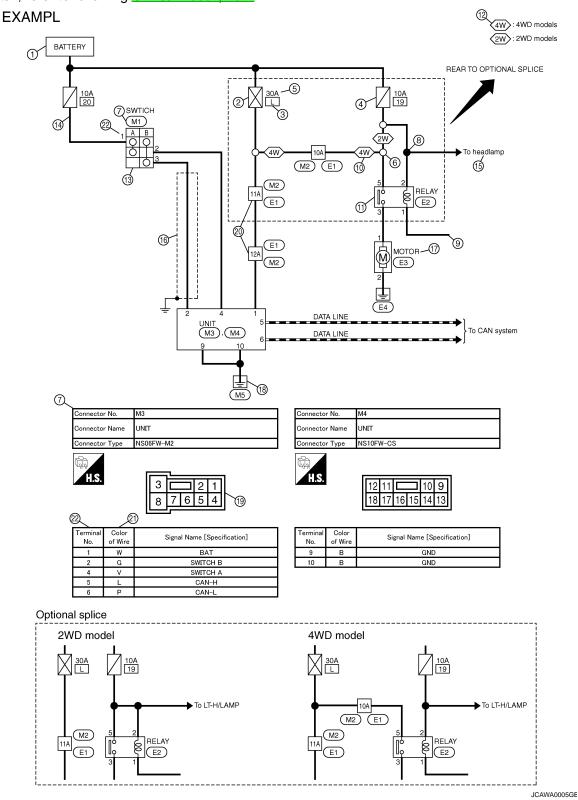
Components shown in an illustration may be identified by a circled number. When this style of illustration is used, the text description of the components will follow the illustration.



HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAMS

< HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL >

• For detail, refer to following GI-10, "Description".

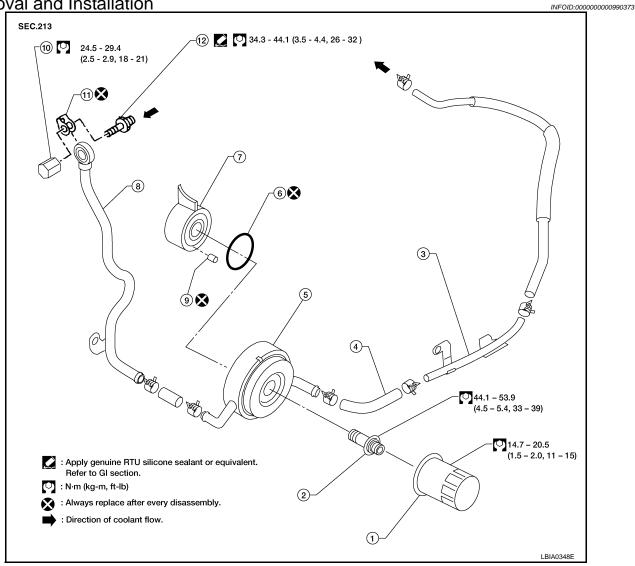


| Number | Item | Description |
|--------|--------------|--|
| 1 | Power supply | This means the power supply of fusible link or fuse. |
| 2 | Fusible link | "X" means the fusible link. |

[VQ35DE] < ON-VEHICLE REPAIR >

OIL COOLER

Removal and Installation



- Oil filter
- 4. Water hose
- Oil pan 7.
- 10. Water drain plug

- Oil cooler bolt
- Oil cooler 5.
- 8. Water pipe
- 11. Copper gasket

- 3. Water pipe
- 6. O-ring
- Relief valve
- 12. Water connector

REMOVAL

- 1. Drain engine oil. Refer to <u>LU-20</u>.
- Drain engine coolant. Refer to CO-33, "Changing Engine Coolant".
 - · Do not spill coolant on the drive belt.
- Remove the oil filter and the oil cooler.

INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

- Check oil cooler for cracks.
- Check oil cooler for clogging by blowing through coolant inlet. If necessary, replace oil cooler assembly.

Oil Pressure Relief Valve

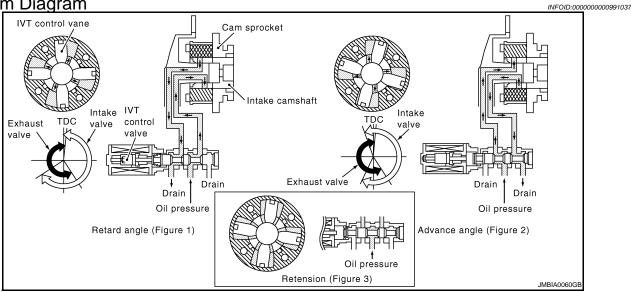
Inspect oil pressure relief valve for movement, cracks and breaks by pushing the ball. If replacement is necessary, remove valve by prying it out with a suitable tool. Install a new valve in place by tapping it.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in reverse order of removal.

INTAKE VALVE TIMING CONTROL

System Diagram



System Description

INFOID:0000000000991038

INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL CHART

| Sensor | Input signal to ECM | ECM function | Actuator | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| Crankshaft position sensor (POS) | Engine speed and piston position | | | |
| Camshaft position sensor (PHASE) | Engine speed and piston position | Intake valve | Intake valve timing control solenoid valve | |
| Engine coolant temperature sensor | Engine coolant temperature | timing control | | |
| Wheel sensor* | Vehicle speed | | | |

^{*:} This signal is sent to the ECM through CAN communication line

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

This mechanism hydraulically controls cam phases continuously with the fixed operating angle of the intake valve.

The ECM receives signals such as crankshaft position, camshaft position, engine speed, and engine coolant temperature. Then, the ECM sends ON/OFF pulse duty signals to the intake valve timing (IVT) control solenoid valve depending on driving status. This makes it possible to control the shut/open timing of the intake valve to increase engine torque in low/mid speed range and output in high-speed range.

Component Parts Location

INFOID:0000000000991039

P0130 A/F SENSOR 1

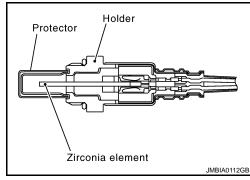
Description INFOID:000000000991110

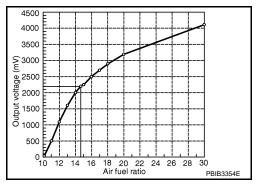
The air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 is a planar one-cell limit current sensor. The sensor element of the A/F sensor 1 is composed an electrode layer, which transports ions. It has a heater in the element.

The sensor is capable of precise measurement $\lambda = 1$, but also in the lean and rich range. Together with its control electronics, the sensor outputs a clear, continuous signal throughout a wide λ range.

The exhaust gas components diffuse through the diffusion layer at the sensor cell. An electrode layer is applied voltage, and this current relative oxygen density in lean. Also this current relative hydrocarbon density in rich.

Therefore, the A/F sensor 1 is able to indicate air fuel ratio by this electrode layer of current. In addition, a heater is integrated in the sensor to ensure the required operating temperature of about 800°C (1,472°F).





DTC Logic

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

To judge the malfunction, the diagnosis checks that the A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal fluctuates according to fuel feedback control.

| DTC No. | Trouble diagnosis name | DTC detecting condition | | Possible Cause |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| P0130 | Air fuel ratio (A/F) sensor 1 circuit | A) | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly in the range other than approx. 2.2V. | Harness or connectors (The A/F sensor 1 circuit is open or shorted.) |
| | | B) | The A/F signal computed by ECM from the A/F sensor 1 signal is constantly approx. 2.2V. | A/F sensor 1 |

DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

1.PRECONDITIONING

If DTC Confirmation Procedure has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

TESTING CONDITION:

Before performing the following procedure, confirm that battery voltage is more than 11V at idle.

>> GO TO 2..

2.PERFORM DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE FOR MALFUNCTION A

(I) With CONSULT-III

- 1. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 2. Let it idle for 2 minutes.
- Check 1st trip DTC.

Is 1st trip DTC detected?

YES >> Go to EC-702, "Diagnosis Procedure".

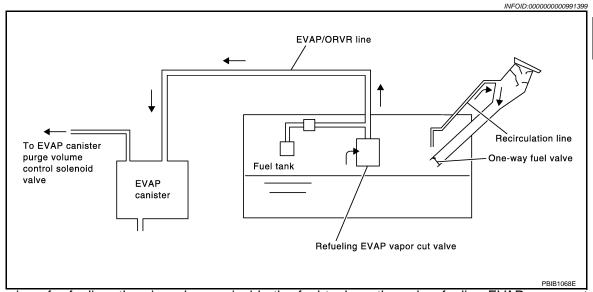
NO-1 >> With CONSULT-III: GO TO 3...

P0461 FUEL LEVEL SENSOR

| < COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS > | [QR25DE FOR CALIFORNIA] |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose. Release fuel pressure from fuel line, refer to <u>EC-1038, "Inspection"</u>. Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit. | Α |
| Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed. Turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds then turn ON. Select "FUEL LEVEL SE" in "DATA MONITOR" mode with CONSULT-II. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it. | |
| Select "FUEL PUMP RELAY" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-9. Touch "ON" and drain fuel approximately 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp 10. Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal). Check "FUEL LEVEL SE" output voltage and note it. | gal) and stop it. |
| 13. Confirm whether the voltage changes more than 0.03V during step 7 to | 10 and 10 to 12. |
| Is the inspection result normal? YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> Go to EC-847, "Diagnosis Procedure". | Е |
| 3. PERFORM COMPONENT FUNCTION CHECK Without CONSULT-III | |
| NOTE: | ined by 20 0 /7 7/9 US and 6 E/9 |
| Start from step 8, if it is possible to confirm that the fuel cannot be dra lmp gal) in advance. 1. Prepare a fuel container and a spare hose. 2. Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to <u>EC-1038</u>, "Inspection". | G G (7-7/8 US gai, 6-5/8 |
| Remove the fuel feed hose on the fuel level sensor unit. Connect a spare fuel hose where the fuel feed hose was removed. Turn ignition switch ON. | Н |
| 6. Drain fuel by 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal) from the fuel tank using 7. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies. 8. Fill fuel into the fuel tank for 30 ℓ (7-7/8 US gal, 6-5/8 Imp gal). 9. Confirm that the fuel gauge indication varies. | g proper equipment. |
| Is the inspection result normal? YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> Go to EC-847, "Diagnosis Procedure". | J |
| Diagnosis Procedure | INFOID:000000000991235 |
| 1. CHECK COMBINATION METER FUNCTION | |
| Refer to MWI-25, "Component Function Check". | |
| Is the inspection result normal? YES >> GO TO 2 | M |
| NO >> Go to MWI-25, "Diagnosis Procedure" | IVI |
| 2.check intermittent incident | |
| Refer to GI-39, "Intermittent Incident". | N |
| >> INSPECTION END | 0 |
| | O |
| | |

ON BOARD REFUELING VAPOR RECOVERY (ORVR)

Description



From the beginning of refueling, the air and vapor inside the fuel tank go through refueling EVAP vapor cut valve and EVAP/ORVR line to the EVAP canister. The vapor is absorbed by the EVAP canister and the air is released to the atmosphere.

When the refueling has reached the full level of the fuel tank, the refueling EVAP vapor cut valve is closed and refueling is stopped because of auto shut-off. The vapor which was absorbed by the EVAP canister is purged during driving.

WARNING:

When conducting inspections below, be sure to observe the following:

- Put a "CAUTION: FLAMMABLE" sign in workshop.
- Do not smoke while servicing fuel system. Keep open flames and sparks away from work area.
- Be sure to furnish the workshop with a CO2 fire extinguisher.

- Before removing fuel line parts, carry out the following procedures:
- Put drained fuel in an explosion-proof container and put lid on securely.
- Release fuel pressure from fuel line. Refer to EC-1038, "Inspection".
- Disconnect battery ground cable.
- Always replace O-ring when the fuel gauge retainer is removed.
- Do not kink or twist hose and tube when they are installed.
- Do not tighten hose and clamps excessively to avoid damaging hoses.
- After installation, run engine and check for fuel leaks at connection.
- Do not attempt to top off the fuel tank after the fuel pump nozzle shuts off automatically. Continued refueling may cause fuel overflow, resulting in fuel spray and possibly a fire.

Component Function Check

1. CHECK ORVR FUNCTION

Check whether the following symptoms are present.

- Fuel odor from EVAP canister is strong.
- Cannot refuel/Fuel odor from the fuel filler opening is strong while refueling.

Is any symptom present?

YES >> Go to EC-973, "Diagnosis Procedure".

>> INSPECTION END NO

Diagnosis Procedure

1.INSPECTION START

Check whether the following symptoms are present.

A: Fuel odor from EVAP canister is strong.

EC

Α

INFOID:0000000000991400

N

INFOID:0000000000991401

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS - SPECIFICATION VALUE

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

[QR25DE EXCEPT FOR CALIFORNIA]

Disconnect ECM harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage, and then reconnect it. Α >> GO TO 16.. 16.CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1" EC Start engine. Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the SP value. Is the measurement value within the SP value? YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> Detect malfunctioning part according to EC-1495, "Symptom Table". D 17 CHECK "B/FUEL SCHDL" Select "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the indication is within the Е SP value. Is the measurement value within the SP value? YES >> INSPECTION END F NO-1 >> More than the SP value: GO TO 18... NO-2 >> Less than the SP value: GO TO 25... 18.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART Check for the cause of large engine friction. Refer to the following. Engine oil level is too high Engine oil viscosity Н Belt tension of power steering, alternator, A/C compressor, etc. is excessive Noise from engine Noise from transmission, etc. 2. Check for the cause of insufficient combustion. Refer to the following. Valve clearance malfunction Intake valve timing control function malfunction Camshaft sprocket installation malfunction, etc. >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 30.. 19. CHECK INTAKE SYSTEM K Check for the cause of uneven air flow through mass air flow sensor. Refer to the following. Crushed air ducts Malfunctioning seal of air cleaner element Uneven dirt of air cleaner element Improper specification of intake air system Is the inspection result normal? YES >> GO TO 21... NO >> Repair or replace malfunctioning part, and then GO TO 20.. 20.CHECK "A/F ALPHA-B1", AND "B/FUEL SCHDL" N Select "A/F ALPHA-B1" and "B/FUEL SCHDL" in "SPEC" of "DATA MONITOR" mode, and make sure that the each indication is within the SP value. Is the measurement value within the SP value? YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> "B/FUEL SCHDL" is more, "A/F ALPHA-B1" is less than the SP value: GO TO 21... Р 21. DISCONNECT AND RECONNECT MASS AIR FLOW SENSOR HARNESS CONNECTOR Stop the engine.

Disconnect mass air flow sensor harness connector. Check pin terminal and connector for damage and then reconnect it again.

>> GO TO 22...

P0740 TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH SOLENOID VALVE

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

| TCM connector | | CVT unit harr | Continuity | | |
|---------------|----------|--------------------|------------|------------|--|
| Connector | Terminal | Connector Terminal | | Continuity | |
| F16 | 38 | F46 | 12 | Existed | |

- 4. If OK, check harness for short to ground and short to power.
- 5. If OK, check continuity between ground and CVT assembly.
- 6. Reinstall any part removed.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3..

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

3. CHECK TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH SOLENOID VALVE

Check torque converter clutch solenoid valve. Refer to TM-138, "Component Inspection"

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4...

NO >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

4.CHECK TCM

Check TCM input/output signals. Refer to TM-181, "Reference Value".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to GI-39, "Intermittent Incident".

NO >> Replace the TCM. Refer to TM-228, "Exploded View".

Component Inspection

INFOID:0000000000991985

[CVT: RE0F09B]

TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH SOLENOID VALVE

1. TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH SOLENOID VALVE

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect CVT unit harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between CVT unit harness connector terminal and ground.

| CVT unit harr | ness connector | | Resistance (Approx.) |
|---------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|
| Connector | Connector Terminal | | resistance (Approx.) |
| F46 | 12 | | 3.0 – 9.0 Ω |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Replace the transaxle assembly. Refer to TM-233, "Exploded View".

| Display item | Malfunction detecting condition | Check item |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| RR LH IN ABS SOL [C1124] | When the control unit detects a malfunction in the rear left inlet solenoid circuit. | BRC-32, "Diagno- sis Procedure" |
| RR LH OUT ABS SOL [C1125] | When the control unit detects a malfunction in the rear left outlet solenoid circuit. | BRC-34, "Diagnosis Procedure" |
| RR RH IN ABS SOL [C1126] | When the control unit detects a malfunction in the rear right inlet solenoid circuit. | BRC-32, "Diagno- sis Procedure" |
| RR RH OUT ABS SOL [C1127] | When the control unit detects a malfunction in the rear right outlet solenoid circuit. | BRC-34, "Diagno- sis Procedure" |
| CAN COMM CIRCUIT [U1000]*3 | When there is a malfunction in the CAN communication circuit. | BRC-36, "Diagno- sis Procedure" |

^{*1:} Be sure to confirm the ABS warning lamp illuminates when the ignition switch is turned ON after repairing the shorted sensor circuit, but the lamp turns off when driving the vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute in accordance with SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE.

DATA MONITOR

Display Item List

CAUTION:

The display shows the control unit calculation data, so a normal value might be displayed even in the event the output circuit (harness) is open or short - circuited.

| Item | Data | monitor item sele | ection | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| (Unit) | ECU INPUT SIGNALS | MAIN SIG- NALS | SELECTION FROM MENU | Remarks |
| FR LH SENSOR (km/h) | × | × | × | Wheel speed calculated by front LH wheel sensor signal is displayed. |
| FR RH SENSOR (km/h) | × | × | × | Wheel speed calculated by front RH wheel sensor signal is displayed. |
| RR LH SENSOR (km/h) | × | × | × | Wheel speed calculated by rear LH wheel sensor signal is displayed. |
| RR RH SENSOR (km/h) | × | × | × | Wheel speed calculated by rear RH wheel sensor signal is displayed. |
| STOP LAMP SW (ON/OFF) | × | × | × | Stop lamp switch (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| BATTERY VOLT (V) | × | × | × | Voltage supplied to ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) is displayed. |
| FR RH IN SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Front RH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| FR RH OUT SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Front RH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| FR LH IN SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Front LH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| FR LH OUT SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Front LH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| RR RH IN SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Rear RH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| RR RH OUT SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Rear RH OUT ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |
| RR LH IN SOL (ON/OFF) | _ | × | × | Rear LH IN ABS solenoid (ON/OFF) status is displayed. |

^{*2:} When "CONTROLLER FAILURE" is displayed, check to see if the ABS warning lamp is burned out, and check the circuit between the ABS warning lamp and ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) for open or short. Then, check the ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) and circuit.

^{*3:} When malfunctions are detected in several systems, including CAN communication circuit [U1000], troubleshoot CAN communication circuit first. Refer to BRC-36, "Diagnosis Procedure".

FUNCTION DIAGNOSIS

REFRIGERATION SYSTEM

Refrigerant Cycle

Refrigerant flow

The refrigerant flows in the standard pattern, that is, through the compressor, the condenser with liquid tank, through the evaporator, and back to the compressor. The refrigerant evaporation through the evaporator coil is controlled by an externally equalized expansion valve, located inside the evaporator case.

Refrigerant System Protection

INFOID:0000000000993114

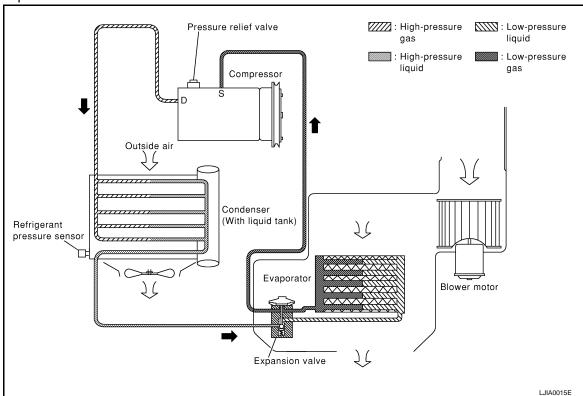
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Refrigerant pressure sensor

The refrigerant system is protected against excessively high or low pressures by the refrigerant pressure sensor, located on the condenser. If the system pressure rises above or falls below the specifications, the refrigerant pressure sensor detects the pressure inside the refrigerant line and sends the voltage signal to the ECM. The ECM then ceases to supply power to the A/C relay which disengages and stops the compressor when pressure on the high pressure side (as detected by refrigerant pressure sensor) is over approximately 2,746 kPa (28 kg/cm², 398 psi), or below approximately 120 kPa (1.22 kg/cm², 17.4 psi).

Pressure Relief Valve

The refrigerant system is also protected by a pressure relief valve, located in the rear head of the compressor. When the pressure of refrigerant in the system increases to an abnormal level [more than 3,727 kPa (38 kg/cm², 540 psi)], the release port on the pressure relief valve automatically opens and releases refrigerant into the atmosphere.



Component Part Location

INFOID:00000000000993115

TRUNK LID OPENER ACTUATOR

< COMPONENT DIAGNOSIS >

TRUNK LID OPENER ACTUATOR

Description

Performs trunk lid open with signal from BCM.

Component Function Check

1. CHECK TRUNK LID OPENER CANCEL SWITCH

Check trunk lid opener cancel switch position.

Is trunk lid opener cancel switch turned OFF (CANCEL)?

Yes >> Turn on trunk lid opener cancel switch.

No >> GO TO 2..

2. CHECK FUNCTION

- 1. Perform Active Test TRUNK/GLASS HATCH with CONSULT-III.
- 2. Touch "OPEN" and check that trunk lid opens.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Trunk lid opener actuator is OK.

NO >> Refer to <u>DLK-81</u>, "<u>Diagnosis Procedure</u>".

Diagnosis Procedure

1. CHECK OUTPUT SIGNAL

Check voltage between BCM connector and ground.

| | Terminals | | 0 100 | |
|------------------------|-----------|---|--------------------------|---|
| (+) | | Condition of trunk lid open- er switch | Voltage (V) (Approx.) | |
| BCM connector Terminal | | | | |
| M20 | 103 | Ground | ON | $0 \rightarrow Battery \ voltage \rightarrow 0$ |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3..

NO >> GO TO 2...

2.CHECK TRUNK LID OPENER ACTUATOR CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect BCM and trunk lamp switch and trunk release solenoid connector.
- 3. Check continuity between BCM connector and trunk lamp switch and trunk release solenoid connector.

| BCM connector Terminal ' | | trunk lamp switch and trunk re- lease solenoid connector | Terminal | Continuity |
|----------------------------|-----|---|----------|------------|
| M20 | 103 | B28 | 3 | Yes |

4. Check continuity between BCM connector and ground.

| BCM connector | Terr | Continuity | |
|---------------|------|------------|----|
| M20 | 103 | Ground | No |

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace trunk lamp switch and trunk release solenoid...

NO >> Repair or replace harness.

3. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to GI-39, "Intermittent Incident".

>> INSPECTION END.

DLK

Α

В

D

Е

F

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INFOID:00000000000993628

1

M

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Р

Diagnostic Worksheet

INFOID:0000000000994050

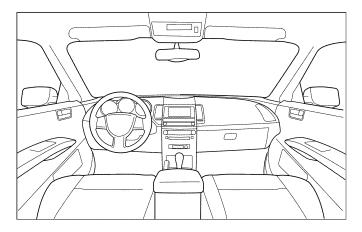
Dear Customer:

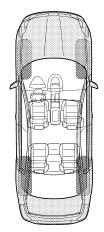
We are concerned about your satisfaction with your vehicle. Repairing a squeak or rattle sometimes can be very difficult. To help us fix your vehicle right the first time, please take a moment to note the area of the vehicle where the squeak or rattle occurs and under what conditions. You may be asked to take a test drive with a service advisor or technician to ensure we confirm the noise you are hearing.

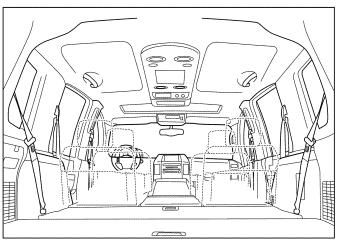
SQUEAK & RATTLE DIAGNOSTIC WORKSHEET

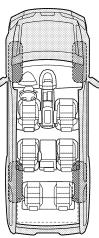
I. WHERE DOES THE NOISE COME FROM? (circle the area of the vehicle)

The illustrations are for reference only, and may not reflect the actual configuration of your vehicle.









Continue to page 2 of the worksheet and briefly describe the location of the noise or rattle. In addition, please indicate the conditions which are present when the noise occurs.

-1-

LAIA0072E

BASIC INSPECTION

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow

OVERALL SEQUENCE

