ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

Injection/ignition system	Bosch Motronic
Knock control	yes
On Board Diagnostic	yes
Oxygen sensor control	yes
Catalytic converter	yes
Charging	yes

<sup>\*</sup>Standard unleaded RON 91 also permitted, however reduced power.

Engine code	AMB
Exhaust gas recirculation	no
Intake manifold change-over function	no
Camshaft timing control	yes
Secondary air system	yes
Valve timing	
at 1 mm valve lift and 0 mm valve clearance	
Intake opens after TDC	18°
Intake closes after BDC	28 °
Exhaust opens before BDC	28 °
Exhaust closes before TDC	8 °

# 10 - ENGINE - ASSEMBLY

# ENGINE, REMOVING AND INSTALLING

Engine, removing and installing

**CAUTION:** Before beginning repairs on the electrical system:

Obtain the anti-theft radio security code.

Switch the ignition off.

Disconnect the battery Ground (GND) strap.

On vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar, switch-off the emergency (back-up) battery for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module prior to disconnecting vehicle battery --> 91 - COMMUNICATION

After reconnecting vehicle battery, re-code and check operation of antitheft radio. Also check operation of clock and power windows according to Repair Article and/or Owners Manual.

After reconnecting vehicle battery on vehicles equipped with Audi

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

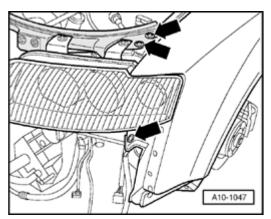


Fig. 23: Unbolting Lock Carrier On Left/Right Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o Unbolt lock carrier on left and right - arrows -.

### NOTE:

- A second technician is required to remove the lock carrier.
- Place lock carrier in a secure position.
- o Remove lock carrier.

#### Vehicles with automatic transmission

## NOTE:

- Observe the rules for cleanliness when working on an automatic transmission:
- -->
- 37 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION CONTROLS, HOUSING for 5 SPD. AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION 01V
- 37 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION CONTROLS, HOUSING for 5 SPD. AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION 01V FRONT AND ALL WHEEL DRIVE INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING
- <u>37 CONTROLS, HOUSING</u> for AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION 09L, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE
- o Place drip tray underneath.

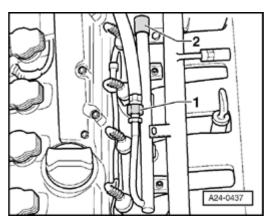


Fig. 54: Disconnecting Fuel Supply Line And Set Aside Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o Tighten union nut of fuel supply line - 1 - to 22 Nm.

#### Vehicles as of 07.03

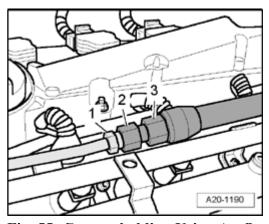


Fig. 55: Counterholding Using An Open-End Wrench At Each Hex Head & Unscrew Union Nut Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Secure fuel hose to connection on fuel rail pipe. To do so, counterhold using an open-end wrench at each hex head - 1 - and - 3 - and tighten union nut - 2 - to 22 Nm.

### All

Electrical connections and routing:

--> Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting and Component Locations

CAUTION: Boost-starting using a battery charger may damage vehicle control modules.

See Caution for connecting Telematics battery --> Engine, removing and installing

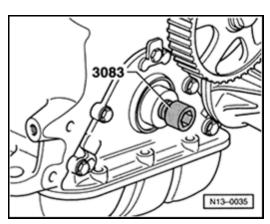


Fig. 113: Screwing Phillips-Head Bolt From 3083 Into Crankshaft Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o Before installing oil seal extractor, screw Phillips-head bolt from 3083 into crankshaft as far as it will go.
- o Remove inner part of oil seal extractor 2085 two turns (approx. 3 mm) out of outer part and lock with knurled screw.

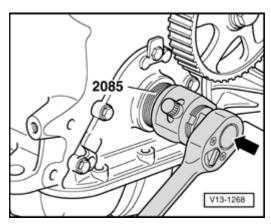


Fig. 114: Identifying Seal Puller 2085
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

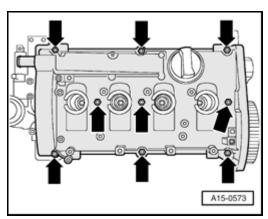
- Lubricate threaded head of oil seal extractor, place in position and exerting firm pressure, screw as far as possible into oil seal.
- o Loosen knurled screw and turn inner part against crankshaft until oil seal is pulled out.
- o Clamp flats of oil seal extractor in vise. Remove oil seal with pliers.
- o Clean contact surface and sealing surface.

# Installing

NOTE:

• Do not oil sealing lip of oil seal.

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB



<u>Fig. 154: Cylinder Head Cover Nuts</u> Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o Loosen nuts - arrows - on cylinder head cover and remove cylinder head cover.

# Installing

Install in reverse order, paying attention to the following:

# NOTE:

- Replace gaskets and sealing rings.
- Replace cylinder head cover gaskets if damaged.
- o First tighten inner nuts for cylinder head cover, then tighten outer nuts in diagonal sequence.
- o Ensure that top section of toothed belt guard is seated correctly.

# **Tightening torques**

Component	Nm
Cylinder head cover to cylinder head	10
Crankcase breather line to cylinder head cover	10
Secondary air line to cylinder head cover	10
Hose clamps	2

#### Cylinder head, removing

#### **Conditions**

- Engine in vehicle.
- Lock carrier in service position --> Lock carrier, moving to service position.

#### NOTE:

• All cable ties unfastened or cut open on removal are to be re-attached in same position on installation.

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

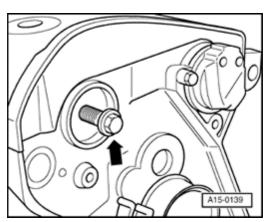


Fig. 180: Camshaft Gear Retaining Bolt Installed Into Camshaft To Stop Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o To guide oil seal extractor, screw bolt for camshaft sprocket **arrow** into camshaft as far as it will go by hand.
- o Remove inner part of oil seal extractor 2085 two turns (approx. 3 mm) out of outer part and lock with knurled screw.

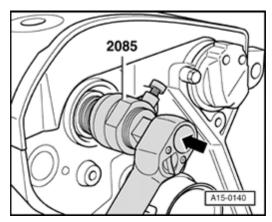


Fig. 181: Positioning And Screwing Bolt Into Oil Seal As Far As Possible With Forced Pressure Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Lubricate threaded head of oil seal extractor 2085, place in position and exerting firm pressure screw as far as possible into oil seal.
- o Loosen knurled screw and turn inner part against camshaft until oil seal is pulled out.
- o Clamp flats of oil seal extractor in vise. Remove oil seal with pliers.

#### Installing

NOTE:

• Do not oil sealing lip of oil seal.

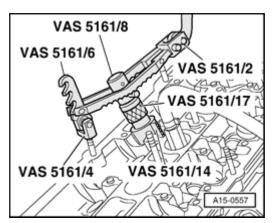


Fig. 215: Screwing Snap-In Device VAS5161/6 With Attaching Fork VAS5161/4 Onto Stud On Cylinder Head

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o Screw snap-in device VAS5161/6 with attaching fork VAS5161/4 onto stud on cylinder head.
- o Push guide bushing VAS5161/14 as far as it will go into valve lifter guide on valve to be removed.
- Installed position: Checkered areas must be at right angle to direction of travel
- Push knurled spacer ring VAS5161/17 onto cartridge VAS5161/8.
- o Push cartridge into guide bushing.
- o Attach pressure fork VAS5161/2 to snap-in device VAS5161/6 and press cartridge downward.
- o Simultaneously, turn knurled screw of cartridge clockwise until ends engage in valve keepers.
- Move knurled screw back and forth slightly so that valve keepers are pressed apart and taken up into cartridge.
- o Release pressure fork.
- o Remove cartridge with spacer ring, guide bushing, valve head and valve spring.

### Intake side

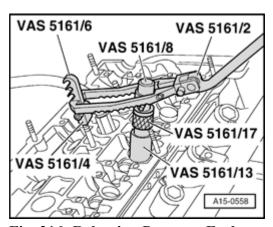


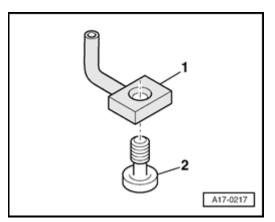
Fig. 216: Releasing Pressure Fork

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

# 15 - Suction line

- Clean strainer if soiled
- 16 Baffle plate
- 17 16 Nm
- 18 15 Nm
  - Tighten in stages and diagonally
  - Note tightening sequence *Install oil pan immediately and tighten bolts in sequence shown:* under **Installing**
- 19 40 Nm
- 20 Sealing ring
  - Replace
- 21 Oil drain plug, 30 Nm
- 22 Gasket
  - Always replace
- 23 Oil return line
  - From turbocharger
- 24 10 Nm

# Oil spray jet and pressure relief valve



<u>Fig. 235: Oil Spray Jet And Pressure Relief Valve</u> Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

#### NOTE:

 Switching point of oil pressure switch can be reached when engine is cranked on starter motor, so watch tester and LED while starting engine.

# Black oil pressure switch

• LED should light up at 1.2 to 1.6 bar

# If LED does not light up:

o Replace oil pressure switch.

# **Checking oil pressure**

o Disconnect wire from oil pressure switch.

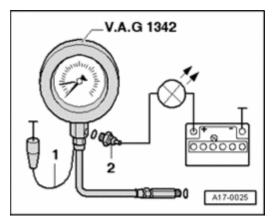


Fig. 265: Connecting Oil Pressure Tester V.A.G 1342 With Adapter V.A.G 1342/14 To Bore For Oil Pressure Switch

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

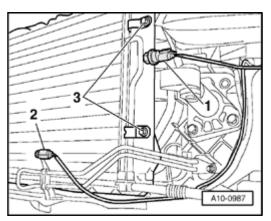
- o Remove oil pressure switch and screw in oil pressure tester VAG1342.
- o Screw oil pressure switch 2 into VAG1342.
- o Start engine (engine oil temperature approx. 80 °C).
- Oil pressure at idling speed: 1.0 bar
- Oil pressure at 3000 RPM: 3.5 to 4.5 bar

#### If readings do not match specifications:

o Pressure relief valve or oil pump faulty, replace oil pump --> Oil pump, removing and installing.

## **Engine oil**

The vehicle is filled at the factory with a high-quality multi-grade oil which can be used all year round except in extremely cold climates.

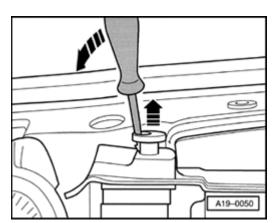


<u>Fig. 277: Unbolting Condenser From Radiator</u> Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o Unbolt condenser - arrows - from radiator.

#### NOTE:

- To prevent damage to condenser and refrigerant lines/hoses ensure that lines and hoses are not stretched, kinked or bent.
- o Carefully swivel condenser downward and set down.



<u>Fig. 278: Releasing Two Retaining Bolts For Radiator And Pulling Out Upward Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.</u>

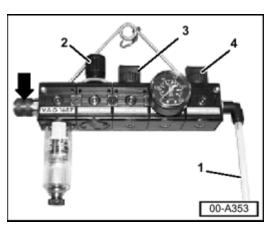
- o Release two retaining bolts for radiator and pull out upward arrows -.
- o Swivel radiator forward out of lock carrier and lift out.

#### Installing

Install in reverse order, paying attention to the following:

- o Fill coolant system --> Cooling system, draining and filling.
- Install front bumper: -->
  - 63 BUMPER

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB



<u>Fig. 296: Special Tool VAG1687 Charge Air System Tester Preliminary Set-Up</u> Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o Back off pressure regulator knob 2 of VAG1687 fully to protect gauge when shop air supply is applied to assembly.
- o Close valve 3 before gauge.
- o Close valve 4 after gauge.

The shop air supply line will later be attached to the inlet of VAG1687.

Remove female fitting from tester - arrow - and install an appropriate "male" air fitting that will connect
to your shop air supply line (--> WARNING!).

WARNING: Use only approved air fittings to adapt shop air supply line to VAG 1687 tester.

Special tool VAG 1687/1 pressure adapter, installing (1.8L Turbo)

o Separate intake hose from Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor assembly.

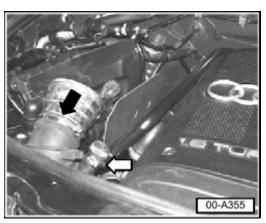


Fig. 297: Special Tool VAG 1687/1 Pressure Adapter, Installing (1.8L Turbo) Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

# Fig. 307: Connect Test Hose To Valve Connection Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o Connect test hose to valve connection marked with arrow -.
- o Start Output Diagnostic Test Mode and actuate Recirculating valve for turbocharger N249.

# Indicated on display

Output Diagnostic Test Mode -->
Recirculating valve for turbocharger -N249

- Valve must click...
- ..and must open and close (can be checked by blowing into test hose).

If valve does not click:

o Check internal resistance of valve.

If valve does not open or close properly:

o Replace Recirculating valve for turbocharger N249.

#### Checking internal resistance

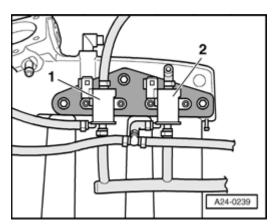


Fig. 308: Identifying Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Solenoid Valve -N112-Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o Disconnect connector from Recirculating valve for turbocharger N249- - 1 -.

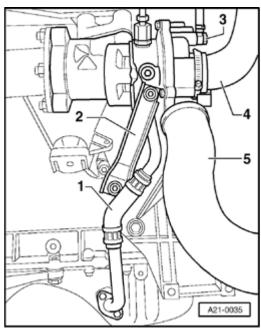
ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

# Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

 Loosen securing bolts of tensioning roller for ribbed belt of air conditioning compressor - arrows - , loosen ribbed belt and remove.

# CAUTION: Air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.

o Remove air conditioning compressor from bracket and secure to body with wire.



<u>Fig. 330: Identifying Turbocharger Bracket, Oil Return Line, Air Hoses & Banjo Bolt</u> Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o Unbolt turbocharger bracket 2 -.
- o Unbolt oil return line 1 from turbocharger and move it clear to one side.
- o Remove air hoses 4 and 5 from turbocharger.
- o Unscrew 3 for pressure line.

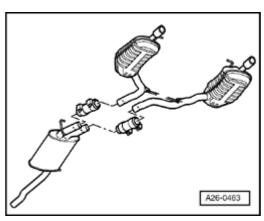


Fig. 350: Position Center Of Clamp Strap Over Saw-Cut Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o When installing, position center of clamp strap over saw-cut.
- Installed position of clamp **Installed position of rear clamps**
- Align exhaust system stress-free --> <u>Exhaust system vehicles with front wheel drive, aligning stress-free</u>.
- o Tighten bolted connections on clamp evenly to 40 Nm.

#### Vehicles with all wheel drive

 Cut through exhaust pipe squarely using body saw, e.g. VAG1523A, at position indicated by punch marks.

# **CAUTION: Wear safety goggles.**

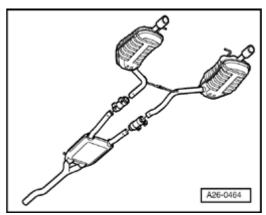


Fig. 351: Positioning Center Of Clamp Strap Over Saw-Cut Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o When installing, position center of clamp strap over saw-cut.

ENGINE 1.8 Liter 4-Cyl. 5V Turbo Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AMB

# Fig. 393: Identifying 2-Pin Electrical Connector & Terminals Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- o Connect voltage tester VAG1527B to contact 1 (positive) and 2 of connector.
- o Start output Diagnostic Test Mode and actuate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve N112.
- LED must flash

If LED does not flash or if it is permanently lit:

Connect test box VAG1598/31 to engine control module wiring harness. Engine control module must not be connected. --> 24 - MULTIPORT FUEL INJECTION (MFI)

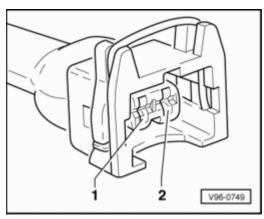


Fig. 394: Identifying 2-Pin Electrical Connector & Terminals Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

o Check for open circuit and short to Ground/positive in following wiring connection:

Connector contact	Test box VAG1598/31 socket
2	9

o If necessary, eliminate open circuit/short circuit.

# If wiring is OK:

o Replace engine control module.

Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay J299 and Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor V101, checking